How to find and get sequence data



Computational Biology Workshop

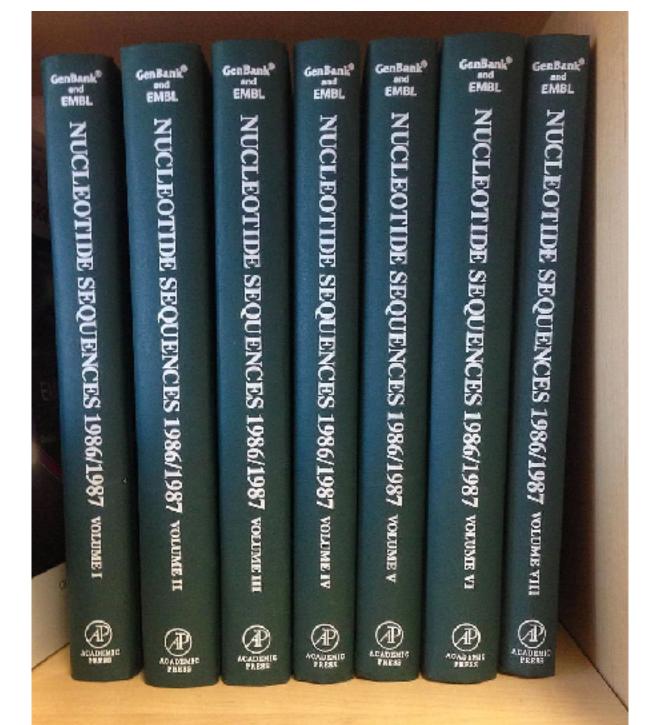
Todos Santos Center May 9-12, 2022

Mark Stenglein, PhD Associate Professor Center for Vector-Borne Infectious Diseases Department of Microbiology, Immunology, and Pathology Mark.Stenglein@colostate.edu StengleinLab.org



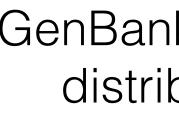
GenBank was one of the earliest sequence databases.

GenBank circa 1987



~10,000 sequences

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~1,300,000 sequences

GenBank release 100 (1997) distributed by CDROM

Genbank today



>237,000,000 sequences

First release: 1982: 606 sequences



Today, we'll focus on NCBI databases

Category	Example NCBI db	Content
Literature	PubMed	Papers
Genome	Assembly	Genome assemblies
Taxonomy	Taxonomy	Information about species and higher order taxa
Proteins	Protein	Protein sequences

Plus many more...

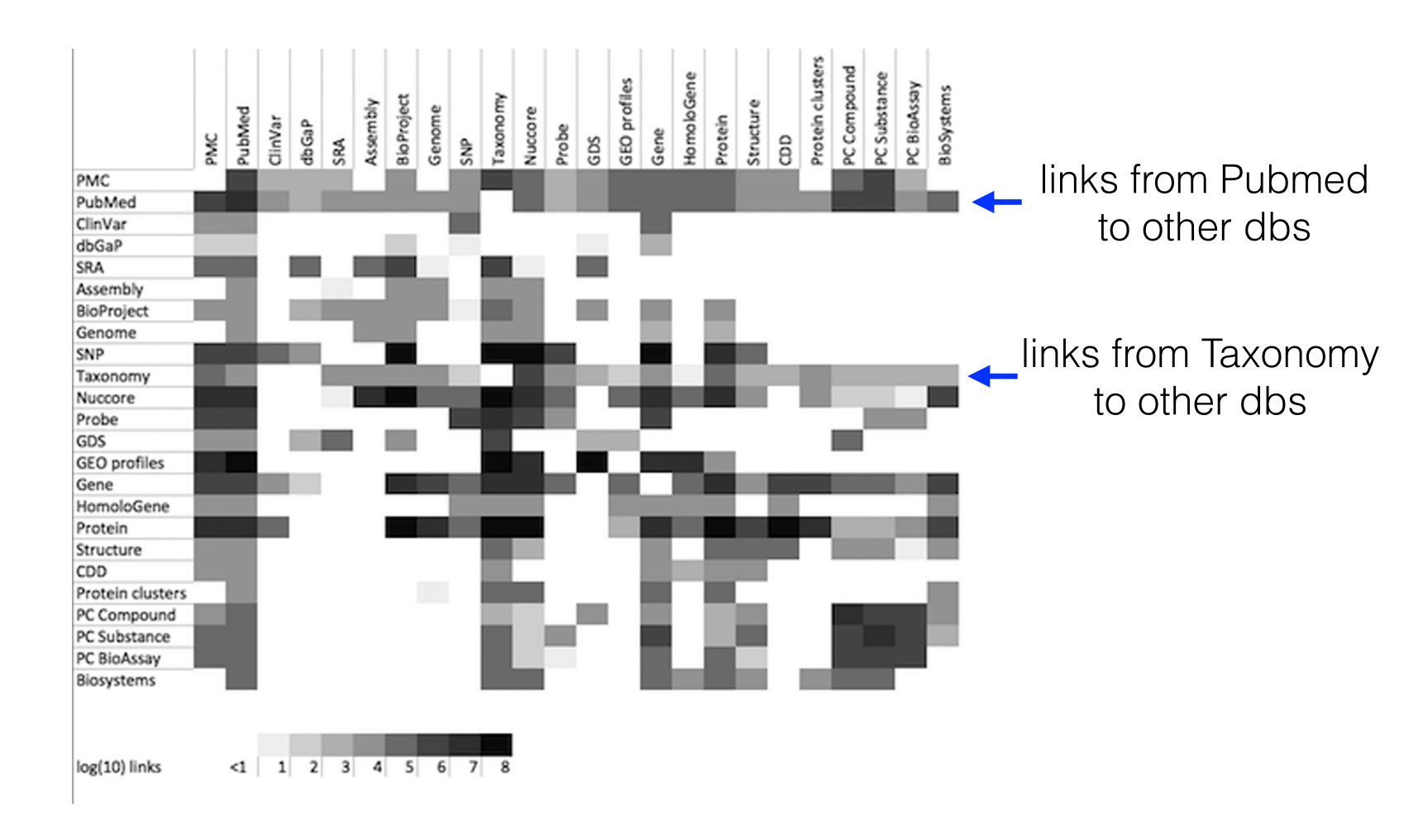
https://academic.oup.com/nar/issue/45/D1



One useful feature of NCBI databases is that they connect to each other

So, you can, for example:

- get all the sequences associated with a species or genus
- get all the protein sequences encoded by a genome
- get the SRA datasets associated with a paper



Nucleic Acids Res (2017) 45 (D1): D12-D17

The 2020 paper containing the original sequence description of SARS-CoV-2

Article

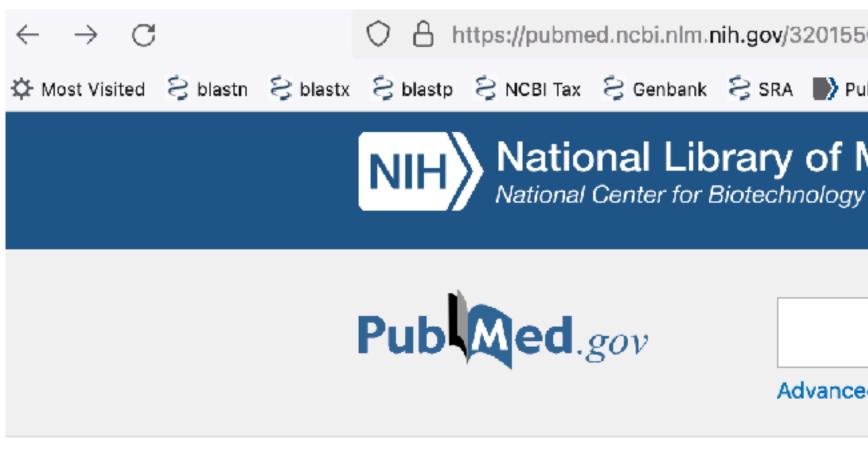
A new coronavirus associated with human respiratory disease in China

https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-020-2008-3	Fan W
Received: 7 January 2020	Zhao-' Yi Liu ¹
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Fan Wu^{1,7}, Su Zhao^{2,7}, Bin Yu^{3,7}, Yan-Mei Chen^{1,7}, Wen Wang^{4,7}, Zhi-Gang Song^{1,7}, Yi Hu^{2,7}, Zhao-Wu Tao², Jun-Hua Tian³, Yuan-Yuan Pei¹, Ming-Li Yuan², Yu-Ling Zhang¹, Fa-Hui Dai¹, Yi Liu¹, Qi-Min Wang¹, Jiao-Jiao Zheng¹, Lin Xu¹, Edward C. Holmes^{1,5} & Yong-Zhen Zhang^{1,4,6}

Emerging infectious diseases, such as severe acute respiratory syndrome (SARS) and Zika virus disease, present a major threat to public health¹⁻³. Despite intense research efforts, how, when and where new diseases appear are still a source of considerable uncertainty. A severe respiratory disease was recently reported in Wuhan, Hubei province, China. As of 25 January 2020, at least 1,975 cases had been reported since the first patient was hospitalized on 12 December 2019. Epidemiological investigations have suggested that the outbreak was associated with a seafood market in Wuhan. Here we study a single patient who was a worker at the market and who was admitted to the Central Hospital of Wuhan on 26 December 2019 while experiencing a severe respiratory syndrome that included fever, dizziness and a cough. Metagenomic RNA sequencing⁴ of a sample of bronchoalveolar lavage fluid from the patient identified a new RNA virus strain from the family *Coronaviridae*, which is designated here 'WH-Human 1' coronavirus (and has also been referred to as '2019-nCoV'). Phylogenetic analysis of the complete viral genome (29,903 nucleotides) revealed that the virus was most closely related (89.1% nucleotide similarity) to a group of

The pubmed record for that paper



Case Reports > Nature. 2020 Mar;579(7798):265-269. doi: 10.1038/s41586-020-2008-3. Epub 2020 Feb 3.

A new coronavirus associated with human respiratory disease in China

Yong-Zhen Zhang 6 7 8

Affiliations + expand

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Yi Hu # 2, Zhao-Wu Tao 2, Jun-Hua Tian 3, Yuan-Yuan Pei 1, Ming-Li Yuan 2, Yu-Ling Zhang 1,
Fa-Hui Dai<sup>1</sup>, Yi Liu<sup>1</sup>, Qi-Min Wang<sup>1</sup>, Jiao-Jiao Zheng<sup>1</sup>, Lin Xu<sup>1</sup>, Edward C Holmes<sup>15</sup>,
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https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/32015508/

Click this link to get to the actual virus genome sequence

We've jumped to the NCBI nucleotide database (Genbank)

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	Betacoronavirus; Sarbecovirus.
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	Liu,Y., Wang,Q.M., Zheng,J.J., Xu,L., Holmes,E.C. and Zhang,Y.Z.
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- There were some problems retrieving the sequence. GI: 1802476803
- ORF7b [Severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2]
- 1. Accession: GI: 1820616061 <u>BioProject</u> <u>Nucleotide</u> <u>PubMed</u> <u>Taxonomy</u> <u>GenPept</u> <u>Identical Proteins</u> <u>FASTA</u> <u>Graphics</u>
- ORF1a polyprotein [Severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2]
- 2. Accession: GI: 1802476803 <u>BioProject</u> <u>Nucleotide</u> <u>PubMed</u> <u>Taxonomy</u>

GenPept Identical Proteins FASTA Graphics

ORF10 protein [Severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2]

3. 38 aa protein

Accession: YP_009725255.1 GI: 1798174256

BioProject Nucleotide PubMed Taxonomy

GenPept Identical Proteins FASTA Graphics

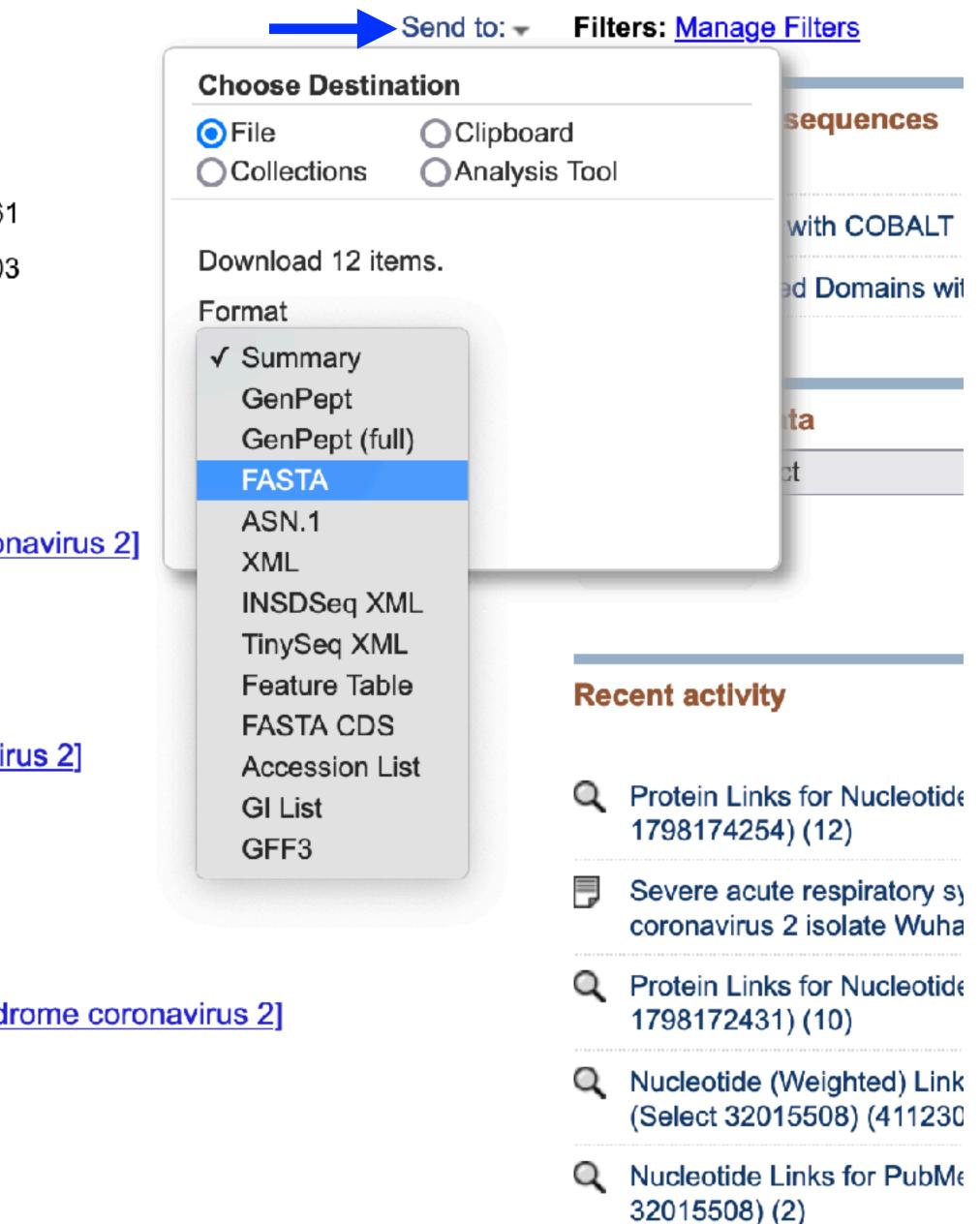
nucleocapsid phosphoprotein [Severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2]

4. 419 aa protein

Accession: YP_009724397.2 GI: 1798174255

BioProject Nucleotide PubMed Taxonomy

GenPept Identical Proteins FASTA Graphics



At the bottom of the pubmed page: related information links



https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/32015508/ А U

Related information

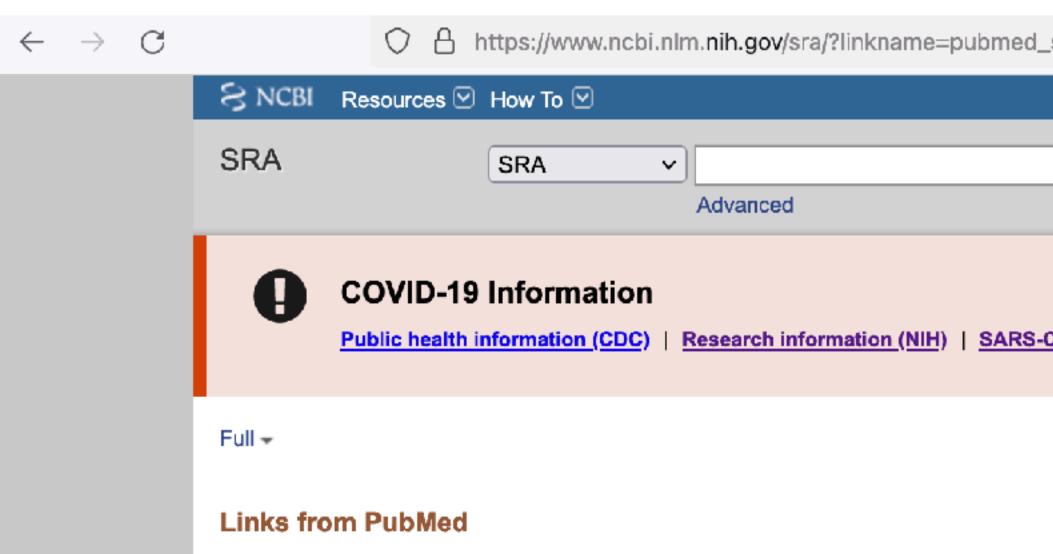
Assembly Cited in Books Domains Gene MedGen Nucleotide Nucleotide Nucleotide (Weighted) Protein Protein (RefSeq) Protein (Weighted) Related Project SRA <

EXEMPTING

Click this link to get to the NGS data from this paper Taxonomy via GenBank



The NCBI SRA database contains NGS datasets



SRX7636886: Complete genome of a novel coronavirus associated with severe hu 1 ILLUMINA (Illumina MiniSeq) run: 28.3M spots, 8G bases, 2.6Gb downloads

Design: Total RNA was extracted from the BALF sample of a patient using the RNeasy instructions. An RNA library was then constructed using the SMARTer Stranded Total R (rRNA) depletion was performed during library construction following the manufacturers library was performed on the MiniSeq platform (Illumina).

Submitted by: Shanghai Public Health Clinical Center & School of Public Health, Fuda

Study: Complete genome of a novel coronavirus associated with severe human respira <u>PRJNA603194</u> • <u>SRP245409</u> • <u>All experiments</u> • <u>All runs</u> <u>show Abstract</u>

Sample:

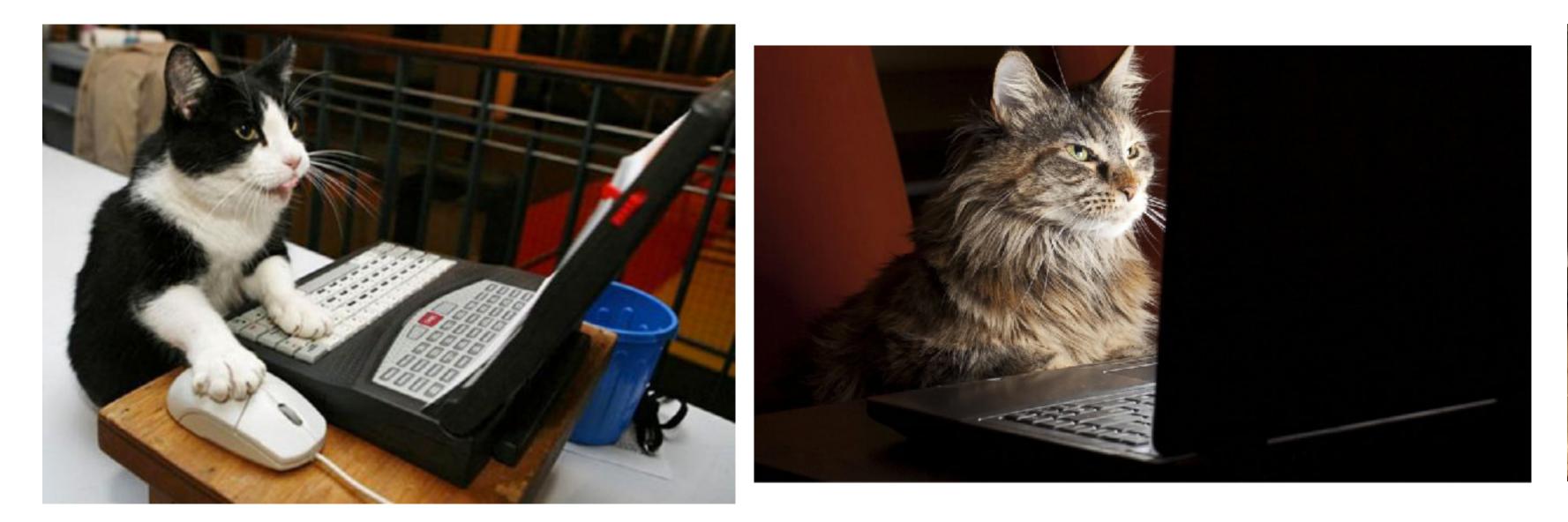
SAMN13922059 • SRS6067521 • All experiments • All runs Organism: human lung metagenome

Library:

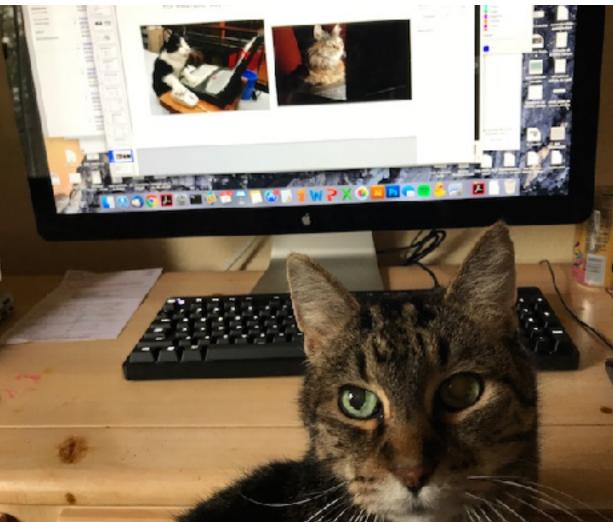
Name: 1 Instrument: Illumina MiniSeq Strategy: RNA-Seq Source: METATRANSCRIPTOMIC Selection: RANDOM Layout: PAIRED

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	Protein Links for Nucleotide (Select 1798172431) (10)	Protein			
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A great way to find sequence data for an organism you are interested in is via the NCBI Taxonomy database



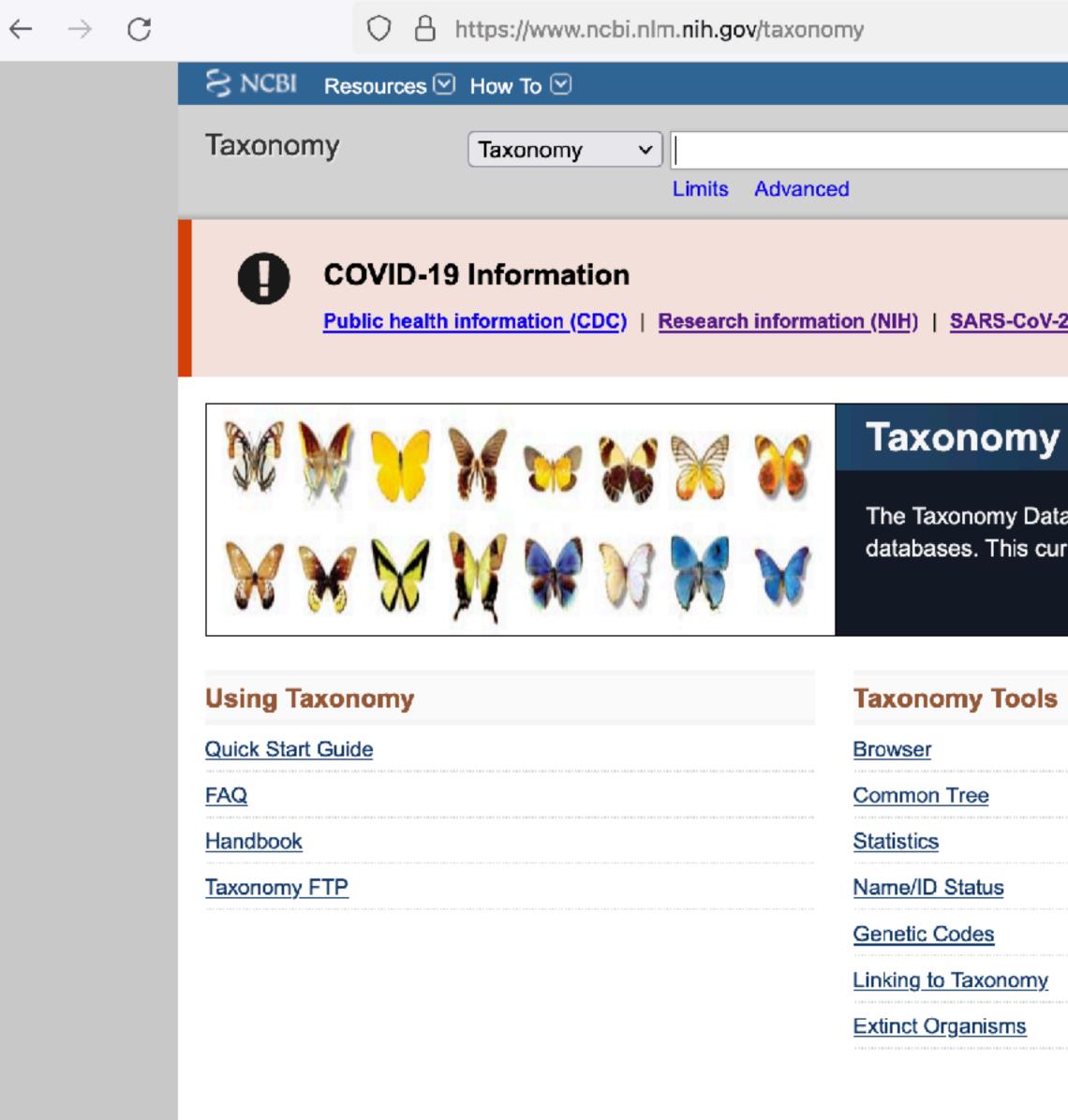
For example, say we want to download the cat (Felis catus) genome



Kirby



The Taxonomy database



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The Taxonomy Database is a curated classification and nomenclature for all of the organisms in the public sequence databases. This currently represents about 10% of the described species of life on the planet.

Tools	Other Resources
	<u>GenBank</u>
2	<u>LinkOut</u>
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The Taxonomy page for Felis catus

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S NCBI		Taxor Brov	nomy vser		
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Felis catus					
Taxonomy ID: 9685 (for reference	ces in articles please use NCBI	:txid9685)			
Felis catus Linnaeus, 1758					
homotypic synonym	n: Felis silvestris catus				
includes: Korat cats	: L.				
Genbank common name: dom	estic cat				
NCBI BLAST name: carnivor					
Rank: species					
Genetic code: Translation table	e 1 (Standard)				
Mitochondrial genetic code: Tr		rate Mitochondrial)			
Other names:	v	~			
heterotypic synonym					
Felis domesticus					
common name(s)					
cat, cats					

Lineage(full)

cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Deuterostomia; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Gnathostomata; Teleostomi; Euteleostomi; Sarcopterygii; Dipnotetrapodomorpha; Tetrapoda; Amniota; Mammalia; Theria; Eutheria; Boreoeutheria; Laurasiatheria; Carnivora; Feliformia; Felidae; Felinae; Felis

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		GEO Datasets	277
		PubMed Central	3,386
		Gene	46,051
		SRA Experiments	2,492
		Protein Clusters	12
		Identical Protein Groups	45,451
		Bio Project	110
		Bio Sample	1,649
		Bio Systems	495
		Assembly	8
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PubChem BioAssay

Taxonomy

<u>1,118</u>



Felis catus in the NCBI genome database



median protein count: 54726

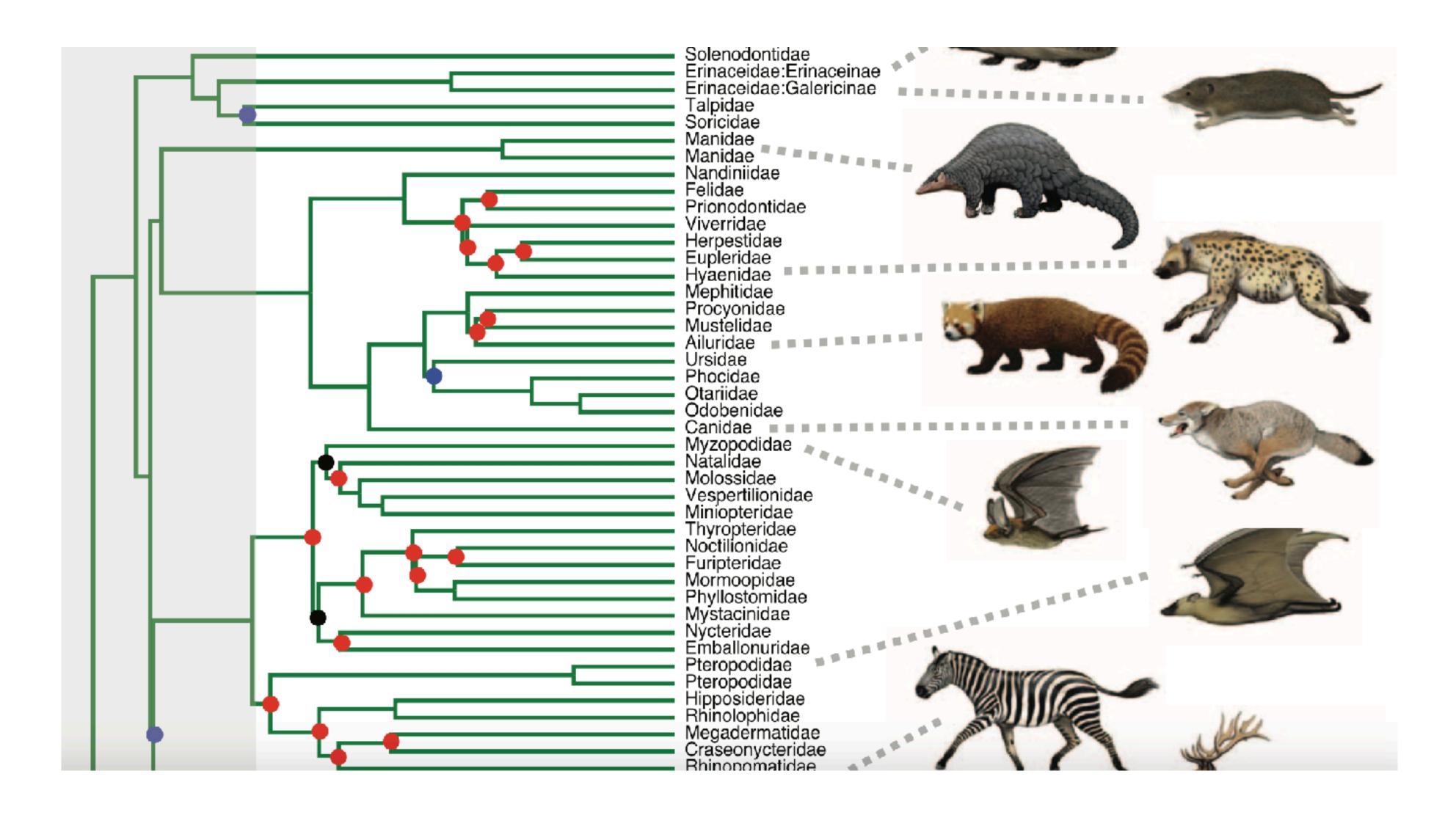
median GC%: 41.8903

NCDI Annotation Dalassas 404

Organism:noexp]		\bigtriangledown	$\overline{\gamma}$
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txid9685[Organism:noexp]

The taxonomy database includes the taxonomic lineage of organisms



Meredith (2011) Science

You can go to any point in the taxonomic tree of life in the Taxonomy db

Felis catus

Taxonomy ID: 9685 (for references in articles please use NCBI:txid9685)

–current name –

Felis catus Linnaeus, 1758

homotypic synonym: Felis silvestris catus

includes: Korat cats L.

Genbank common name: domestic cat NCBI BLAST name: carnivores

Rank: species

Genetic code: Translation table 1 (Standard)

Mitochondrial genetic code: Translation table 2 (Vertebrate Mitochondrial) Other names:

heterotypic synonym-

Felis domesticus

-common	name(s)
---------	---------

cat, cats

Lineage(full)

cellular organisms; Eukaryota; Opisthokonta; Metazoa; Eumetazoa; Bilateria; Deuterostomia; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Gnathostomata; Teleostomi; Euteleostomi; Sarcopterygii; Dipnotetra odomorpha; Tetrapoda; Amniota; Mammalia; Theria; Eutheria; Boreoeutheria; Laurasiatheria; Carnivora; Feliformia; Felidae; Felinae; Felis







All the available genomes for species in the Felidae family

Search for	as complete name 🗸 🗹 lock 🛛 Go 🗋 Clear
Display 3	levels using filter: none v
Nucleotide	Protein Structure Genome Popset SNP Conserved Domains GEO Datasets PubMed Central
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Bio Project	Bio Sample Bio Systems Assembly dbVar Genetic Testing Registry Host Viral Host Probe
PubChem BioAssay	
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Dipnotetrapodomor	rpha; Tetrapoda; Amniota; Mammalia; Theria; Eutheria; Boreoeutheria; Laurasiatheria; Carnivora; Feliformia
e Felidae (ca	t family) <u>38</u> Company to the second s
	t family) 38 Community and a second difference in Felidae
	Acinonyx 1
_	• Acinonyx jubatus (cheetah) 1
• Felina	<u>e 30</u>
• (<u>Caracal</u> <u>1</u>
	• <u>Caracal caracal</u> 1
• [Catopuma 2
	• <u>Catopuma badia</u> (bay cat) <u>1</u>
. 1	 <u>Catopuma temminckii</u> (Asiatic golden cat) <u>1</u>
• 1	Felinae intergeneric hybrids <u>1</u> • <u>Felis catus x Leopardis geoffroyi</u> <u>1</u>
	 Felis catus x Ecopartis geomogi Felis catus x Prionailurus bengalensis
	 Leptailurus serval x Caracal caracal
•]	Felis 5
	Felis catus (domestic cat) 1
	Felis chaus (jungle cat) 1
	Felis chaus x Felis catus
	• Felis margarita (sand cat) 1
	<u>Felis nigripes</u> (black-footed cat) 1
	• Felis silvestris (wild cat) 1
	 <u>unclassified Felis</u> <u>environmental samples</u>
- 1	• <u>environmental samples</u> L <u>eopardus</u> <u>7</u>
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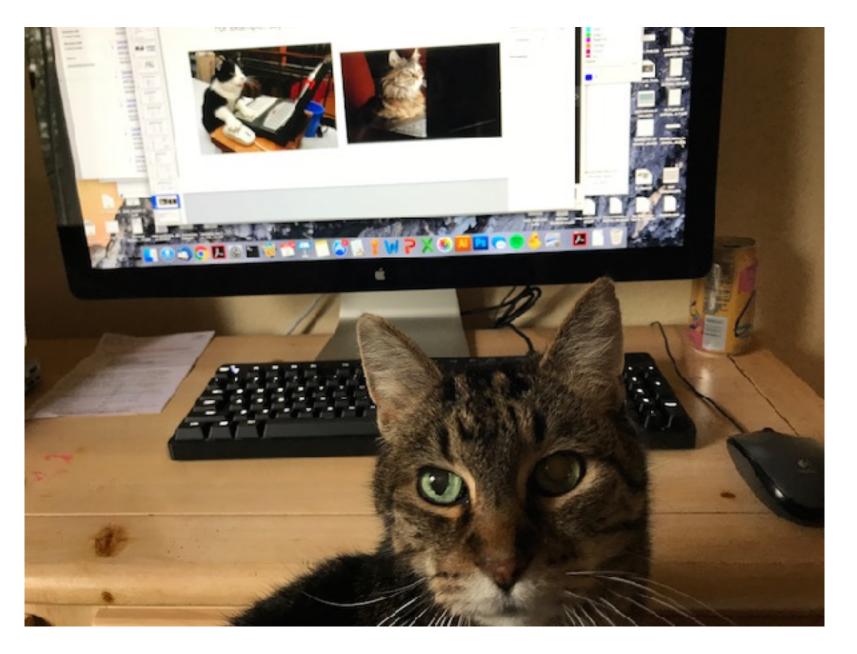


Felidae genomes

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Questions?







Kirby in 2000

